

GREECE

The phoenix rising from its ashes

Widespread reforms initiated during Prime Minister Kyriakos Mitsotakis' first four years in office turned Greece into an economic success story. His second term promises even more

The European Union's southernmost country is back on its feet, after a decade-long financial crisis that necessitated painful austerity measures and across-the-board reforms. Unlike some of the bloc's members that faced recession in 2023, Greece's gross domestic product rose by 2.2% in 2023 and the EU expects it to increase by 2.3% this year and next. "The Greek economy is growing at a rate three-times higher than the European average; inflation is 20% lower than the eurozone average; unemployment has decreased to below 10%; and we've created over 400,000 jobs in the last few years, proving that our economy is growing despite multiple global crises," states Minister of Development and Investments Kostas Skrekas. "From the black sheep of Europe, Greece has transformed and is now an example to be followed."

Greece has also improved its fiscal position, notes Nikolaos Bakatselos, president of the American-Hellenic Chamber of Commerce (AmCham Greece): "It attained a primary surplus in 2022 for the first time and reduced its fiscal deficit to 1.6% of GDP. In addition, 2023 yielded a strong reelection of Prime Minister Mitsotakis' government, with a clear mandate for continuing reforms."

Credit ratings agencies are impressed too, with both Standard & Poor's and Fitch returning the country to investment grade status last year. According to Marinos Giannopoulos, CEO of the investment and trade agency Enterprise Greece: "It's an extraordinary transformation. With the emergence of Greece 2.0, we have an economy that's open and competitive. Our focus has shifted toward international markets and, with investment grade status, we're opening more doors for investments in our country."

KOSTAS SKREKAS
MINISTER OF DEVELOPMENT AND INVESTMENTS

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Both exports and foreign direct investments are soaring: between 2019 and 2022, its international sales doubled, while FDI inflows rose by 52% with a significant influx of multinationals. Among Greece's diverse export strengths are a pharmaceutical sector that manufactures 10% of Europe's generics and an agri-food sector that benefits from the country's incredible Mediterranean produce. However, "We want to expand our manufacturing base, as well as to revive some sectors that were phasing out, like shipyards," the minister asserts. Leading the way in that respect is New York-based ONEX Shipyards and Technologies Group, which



The modern suspension bridge to Evia or Euboea, Greece's second-largest island

purchased two of Greece's largest yards in 2019 and announced this year that it is investing \$550 million on their modernization.

Another prominent area attracting US and other international investors is tourism and real estate, which accounts for 30% of the nation's GDP. "In the last five years, over 150 hotels have been built, we're witnessing a surge in luxury offerings and the \$9.3 billion The Ellinikon development project is set to transform Athens," Giannopoulos states. While Greece used to be dependent on the aforementioned traditional industries, its economy has diversified, reveals Skrekas: "We want to maintain and secure our momentum to achieve sustainable growth. For this purpose, we have turned Greece into a digital hub, a logistics hub and an energy hub for Southeast Europe, and the government has prioritized reducing Greece's carbon footprint."

The country is at the forefront of its region in digital technologies. Investors have installed 18 data centers to date, the most in Southern Europe, and more are being developed. Among those are billion-dollar investments from Microsoft, Google and Amazon, making Greece one of the few countries outside North America to host all three tech giants. "A decade ago, the concept of assimilating big investors like this was foreign to us. Today, we understand what large-scale investments entail and have the capability to efficiently facilitate them. We've gained the expertise to manage any

substantial project that comes our way," declares Giannopoulos. "Underscoring Greece's attractiveness to big investors, Pfizer has established a global Center for Digital Innovation in Thessaloniki, where it initially aimed to employ 200 people, but the number now exceeds 1,000."

MARINOS GIANNOPOULOS
CEO, ENTERPRISE GREECE

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One of the main benefits of Greece for tech firms, as well as other industries, is the massive investment the public and private sector have made and continues to make in nationwide digital infrastructure and international connectivity. The country is also investing in transportation and logistics infrastructure, says Giannopoulos: "Greece is strategically positioned to offer easy access from and to the Middle East, the Balkans and Europe. Currently, our facilities are being upgraded, with the \$240-million development of Thrasio Logistics Centre near Athens being a notable example."

When it comes to energy, Greece has established itself as Southeastern Europe's hub for gas,



Kostas Skrekas
Minister of Development and Investments



Marinos Giannopoulos
CEO Enterprise Greece

thanks to the development of liquefied natural gas terminals at Revithoussa and Alexandroupolis, as well as pipeline links with other European nations. Its ambition is to capitalize on its copious sun and wind resources to become a hub for green energy as well, asserts Skrekas: "Greece's electricity demand is 50% covered by renewables. We want 80% to be covered by 2030 and our aim is to transform Greece from a net electricity importer to a net exporter. Therefore, we're going to invest over \$10 billion by 2030 on upgrading our grid and expanding interconnections with neighboring countries."

The state's ability to invest so much into national infrastructure has been bolstered by its allocation of \$39 billion in grants and loans from the EU's post-COVID Recovery and Resilience Facility, which is being targeted toward Greece's green transition and digitalization. The government is also leveraging investment incentives to support private-sector projects that can accelerate the establishment of a sustainable, digital and innovative economy. These include a fast-track process for large investments, tax subsidies and cash grants.

During Prime Minister Mitsotakis' second term in office, his administration wants to make it more attractive and even easier to do business in Greece, says Giannopoulos: "The reforms from the government's first term are a testament to what it wants to do. With the bar set high, we're striving to implement more reforms in areas such as tax incentives, tax reforms and reducing bureaucratic obstacles. Our goal is to transition from 'red tape to red carpet' and our efforts are geared to constant improvement, not solely for investors, but for Greek citizens as well."

According to AmCham Greece's Bakatselos, 2023's reelection of Mitsotakis' reforming government highlights a notable shift in the population's mindset: "After an unforgettable crisis, Greeks now exhibit a growth-oriented perspective that is untethered from past events. Anyone considering investing in Greece, the broader region or within the EU should get here today. It's an exceptional destination."

Survey shows strong investor optimism

40% of respondents to the 2023 EY Attractiveness Survey Greece planned to invest or expand in the country within the next year

Greek society made substantial sacrifices during the country's financial crisis, states Georgios Papadimitriou, country managing partner of EY in Greece, which provides leading assurance, tax, strategy and transactions, and consulting services from its offices in Athens, Patras and Thessaloniki.

"It was a painful transition period with a lot of reforms. A few years ago, for example, unemployment was at 28%; this meant that in almost every household, there was a family member who didn't have a job. Today, we're in a totally different reality and unemployment has reset at nearly pre-crisis levels," he relates. Many Greek companies were forced to close too, Papadimitriou says: "However, the ones that survived came out of the crisis standing tall and have shown greater resilience than their Eu-



Georgios Papadimitriou
Country Managing Partner, EY in Greece

ropean or global peers to the recent turbulence caused by geopolitical instability, the pandemic, inflation, the energy crisis and other challenges."

Those companies have since been joined by numerous new players in the market, with EY's extensive annual Attractiveness Surveys, through which the firm has been monitoring the mood of private-sector investors for more than two decades, suggesting Greece is now a more appealing country to invest in.

"All in all, we're getting positive feedback through our surveys. One of the key takeaways from recent ones is that a growing majority of respondents say that Greece's attractiveness as an investment destination is steadily improving," Papadimitriou reveals. "In 2023, 40% of investors surveyed said they plan to invest or expand in Greece within the next year and 69% said they ex-

pect the country's attractiveness to further improve in the next two years. This high a percentage would not have been remarkable to see straight after the crisis, when it was natural for investors to expect improvement, but to have almost seven out of 10 investors thinking that there is still additional potential now is important."

This rising confidence is reflected in the level of foreign direct investment (FDI) flowing into the nation. "According to our data, FDI projects announced in Greece in the past three years alone make for 35% of the entire FDI total of the last 23 years. This is remarkable, exponential growth in investment activity," he asserts. "Based on our most recent Attractiveness Survey Greece, the US accounted for 40% of new greenfield investment projects in 2023, up from 23% in 2021, with half of those projects being related to software or information technology services."

Papadimitriou explains that the government has taken many steps within the last two years that aim to ensure healthy FDI inflows continue: "These include the establishment of a formal framework for accelerating and simplifying so-called 'strategic' or 'emblematic' investments, a specialized process on land development and permitting for those investments and several new financial incentives for investors in Greece."

Despite the progress made in advancing the nation's investment climate since the financial crisis, the 2023 EY Attractiveness Survey Greece shows that investors consider some improvements are

still needed. "These mainly revolve around three priorities: improving the education system and workforce skills, reforming taxation and further increasing support for high-tech sectors and innovation," he notes, adding that the government is making plans to help address these concerns.

Papadimitriou would encourage US businesses and individuals to consider the country as a destination: "The US and Greece share common values and vision; we've always been on the same side of

GEORGIOS PAPANIMITRIOU
COUNTRY MANAGING PARTNER
EY IN GREECE

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history and the relationship between the two countries is the best it has ever been at the moment. EY would be happy to provide any type of support to either US citizens seeking to move to Greece for a job or US investors who would like to assess growth opportunities in our country. We're on standby to assist both employees and companies alike."

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IPTO is connecting Greece's grid to those of neighboring countries



Gastrade's Alexandroupolis floating storage and regasification unit

A green energy hub in the making

At the centre of a rapidly changing energy landscape, Greece aims to position itself as a leading supplier of renewable energy

From harnessing the power of wind and the sun to opening new liquefied natural gas (LNG) facilities and installing high-voltage undersea power cables, Greece is diversifying its energy supply and increasing domestic production.

These projects come as Greece continues to reduce the European Union's reliance on Russian gas and undertakes one of the most ambitious climate change agendas in the economic bloc. Last year, 57% of the country's electricity mix was supplied by wind, solar and hydroelectric facilities, whereas the Mediterranean nation plans to entirely phase out all coal-powered elec-

THEODOROS SKYLAKAKIS
MINISTER OF ENVIRONMENT AND ENERGY

"Greece has the biggest potential for offshore wind in the whole Eastern Mediterranean."

tricity by 2028 and reach net zero greenhouse gas emissions by 2050. It is a hugely ambitious target, but the EU's need for energy diversification has been accelerated due to the war in Ukraine; while Greece is, in parallel, betting that a carbon-free future can reshape its economic destiny.

"Greece is important as it is an entry point for LNG for the whole Southeastern European region, and potentially also an entry point for electricity coming from outside Europe from the Middle East and North Africa," explains Theodoros Skylakakis, Minister of Environment and

Energy. "We will also play an important role in the next 15 years in regards to offshore wind, because Greece has the biggest potential for offshore wind in the whole Eastern Mediterranean."

One company playing a major part in helping transform Greece into a strategic regional gas hub is Gastrade, which became the country's first private company to receive an independent natural gas system license from the state. This led to the successful opening of the Alexandroupolis floating storage and regasification unit (FSRU), a LNG terminal that will have a maximum sustainable regasification capacity of 5.5 billion cubic meters a year.

"The objective of the FSRU is to provide diversification of supply and routes of energy to the wider regions of the Southeastern region from Greece all the way to Romania, Serbia and Bulgaria," states Kostis Sifnaios, Managing Director at Gastrade. "This is a project which is part of a wider program called the Vertical Corridor Initiative, which aims to provide energy and gas now, and hydrogen in the future, from south to north. We believe that Greece, through Gastrade, can enhance its role as a regional gateway for energy and LNG through the existing terminal at Alexandroupolis and through a second terminal that has been licensed."

Currently working under the National Energy and Climate plan, which was first introduced in 2019, the government hopes to speed up its energy transition away from oil and toward gas and renewable sources. Bidding to become an energy hub for the entire region, renewable energy is set to play a central role in the years ahead. "Greece possesses an excellent dynamic of renewable en-



Theodoros Skylakakis
Minister of Environment and Energy



Manousos Manousakis
Chairman and CEO IPTO



Kostis Sifnaios
Managing Director Gastrade



John Karydas
CEO for Renewables Copelouzos Group

ergy potential due to its geographical location and its high-capacity factories, solar radiation and wind. Besides that, recent changes in the regulatory framework that the government has made present ideal momentum for investing in the local renewable energy sector," explains John Karydas, CEO for renewables at the Copelouzos Group.

KOSTIS SIFNAIOS
MANAGING DIRECTOR, GASTRADE
"Greece, through Gastrade, can enhance its role as a regional gateway for energy."

One of the most ambitious projects in Greece's green energy transition is the GREGY Project, which will see a submarine electricity cable with bi-directional power transmission carry electricity from Egypt's renewable energy sources to Greece. This will in turn benefit consumers and businesses in the country and in neighboring European nations. "GREGY is a visionary project that was conceived back in 2008 and has been included in the first Projects of Mutual Interest list of the EU," outlines Karydas. "It has the ability to produce 3,000 MW of green energy, which

can replace about 4.5 billion cubic meters of natural gas and reduce carbon dioxide emissions by about 10 million tons on an annual basis. It's a very strong instrument for achieving independence from fossil fuels, independence from Russian natural gas, tackling the climate crisis and supporting the achievement of the green transition targets of Europe."

Another project of substantial significance is the Great Sea Interconnector, which aims to connect the national electricity transmission networks of Cyprus, Israel and Greece via undersea cables. The project will bolster energy security and facilitate the exchange of electricity between the participating nations.

"We own 100% of the whole Great Sea Interconnector project, which began in October 2023," comments Manousos Manousakis, chairman and CEO of the Independent Power Transmission Operator (IPTO). "Energy would primarily be exported from Greece toward Cyprus and Israel. It is geopolitically important for the EU, as Israel will then be technically connected to the European system. We have also signed a memorandum of understanding to form a company that will study a possible interconnection between Greece and Saudi Arabia. This kind of interconnection is important for the stability of the system and for the security of the power supply."

High-caliber projects across sectors

The development of infrastructure in Greece has shifted up a gear, with many world-class schemes under construction and in the pipeline

Greek infrastructure development has undergone a swift uptick in the last decade, with the US Department of Commerce estimating that the sector grew by 4.3% in 2023 and will expand by another 4.1% this year.

Future prospects for infrastructure and construction are also promising, according to Manolis Sigalas, senior vice president and managing director, Europe at Hill International, the US-headquartered global project management and construction consulting firm that is part of the Global Infrastructure Solutions family of companies:

"Projects of global caliber have commenced and there's a strong pipeline of projects that can be funded and implemented. That's reflected in the backlog of the big contractors, which has tripled compared to 2019 and will continue to increase."

One of the US's top-ten firms of its type, Hill International is active in 42 countries and has had a presence in Greece since the 1990s. However, it was in 2011 — midway through the nation's financial crisis — that its Greek operations became a major focus for the company.

"We deeply believed in the country's growth potential and the quality of its professionals in our sector and we saw a window of opportunity. Greece had established financial agreements with



Manolis Sigalas
Senior Vice President and Managing Director, Europe, Hill International

the International Monetary Fund, the European Union and the European Central Bank, a key element of which was a far-reaching privatization program," reveals Sigalas.

"The premise of our strategy was that investors implementing large capital expenditure programs would require robust management, combining international best practices and service levels with locally available technical skills and talent. Our commitment to the country was rooted and solidified during those difficult times. We never pressed the 'eject' button to abort our mission and we're very pleased our efforts came to fruition."

Today, Hill International has a specialist team of 300 employees in Greece, he adds. "Our Athens office is now the headquarters of our European operations, which reflects Greece's capabilities, especially in professional services."

Inside the country, the firm is currently working across the infrastructure, buildings, energy and data center sectors, where it is acting as project manager, independent engineer or leading technical consultant, among other roles. "We're involved in distinctive projects of global status, such as the \$2.5-billion phase one of The Ellinikon, the \$2.0-billion Athens Metro extensions, the \$500-million Stavros Niarchos Foundation Health Initiative, the \$500-million



Komotini combined cycle gas turbine power plant

MANOLIS SIGALAS
SENIOR VICE PRESIDENT AND MANAGING DIRECTOR, EUROPE, HILL INTERNATIONAL
"Our Athens office is now the headquarters of our European operations, which reflects Greece's capabilities in the professional services sector."

Heraklion International Airport in Crete, the \$350-million Port of Piraeus capex program, the \$200-million redevelopment of the Four Seasons Astir Hotel in Athens and several other transformational projects," he states.

The company is also contributing its expertise to many of the smaller-scale infrastructure

projects taking place in areas such as airports, motorways, health, water, waste and power. A significant number of these are financed by the European Union's Recovery and Resilience Facility and aim to bolster crucial economic sectors like tourism.

"Tourism is not just about developing 5-star hotels. You need to have the backbone infrastructure in place to support a holistic growth plan for Greece's tourism and safeguard the end-user experience," explains Sigalas. "Every project, large or small, is extremely important to Hill International, as it's a piece of the puzzle of growing investment activity in the country. Greece has come a long way in the past decade and literally shifted gears in recent years. As a US firm with a global footprint and strong bonds with Greece, we're delighted to see the nation evolving."

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